

300 Technology Drive
Christiansburg, VA 24073 USA
inorganicventures.com

P: 800-669-6799/540-585-3030
F: 540-585-3012
info@inorganicventures.com

1.0 ACCREDITATION / REGISTRATION

INORGANIC VENTURES is accredited to ISO 17034, "General Requirements for the Competence of Reference Material Producers" and ISO/IEC 17025, "General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories". Inorganic Ventures is also an ISO 9001 registered manufacturer (Amtivo Certificate Number 274357).



2.0 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Product Code: Single Analyte Custom Grade Solution
Catalog Number: CGPDN1
Lot Number: X2-PD761568
Matrix: 5% (v/v) HNO₃
Value / Analyte(s): 1 000 µg/mL ea:
Palladium
Starting Material: Pd metal
Starting Material Lot#: 2961, 2745
Starting Material Purity: 99.9956%

3.0 CERTIFIED VALUES AND UNCERTAINTIES

Certified Value: 1000 ± 4 µg/mL
Density: 1.029 g/mL (measured at 20 ± 5 °C)

Assay Information:

Assay Method #1	1000 ± 4 µg/mL ICP Assay NIST SRM 3138 Lot Number: 180115
Assay Method #2	1001 ± 4 µg/mL Calculated NIST SRM Lot Number: See Sec. 4.2

- The Calculated Value is a value calculated from the weight of a starting material that has been certified directly vs. a National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) SRM/RM. See Sec 4.2 for balance traceability.

The following equations are used in the calculation of the certified value and the uncertainty. Reported uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k = 2.

Characterization of CRM/RM by Two or More Methods

Certified Value, $X_{CRM/RM}$, where two or more methods of characterization are used is the weighted mean of the results:

$$X_{CRM/RM} = \sum(w_i)(X_i)$$

X_i = mean of Assay Method i with standard uncertainty $u_{char i}$

w_i = the weighting factors for each method calculated using the inverse square of the variance:

$$w_i = (1/u_{char i}^2) / (\sum(1/u_{char i}^2))$$

$$CRM/RM \text{ Expanded Uncertainty } (\pm) = U_{CRM/RM} = k (u_{char}^2 + u_{bb}^2 + u_{lts}^2 + u_{ts}^2)^{1/2}$$

k = coverage factor = 2

$u_{char} = [\sum((w_i)^2 (u_{char i})^2)]^{1/2}$ where $u_{char i}$ are the errors from each characterization method

u_{bb} = bottle to bottle homogeneity standard uncertainty

u_{lts} = long term stability standard uncertainty (storage)

u_{ts} = transport stability standard uncertainty

Characterization of CRM/RM by One Method

Certified Value, $X_{CRM/RM}$, where one method of characterization is used is the mean of individual results:

$$X_{CRM/RM} = (X_a) (u_{char a})$$

X_a = mean of Assay Method A with

$u_{char a}$ = the standard uncertainty of characterization Method A

$$CRM/RM \text{ Expanded Uncertainty } (\pm) = U_{CRM/RM} = k (u_{char a}^2 + u_{bb}^2 + u_{lts}^2 + u_{ts}^2)^{1/2}$$

k = coverage factor = 2

$u_{char a}$ = the errors from characterization

u_{bb} = bottle to bottle homogeneity standard uncertainty

u_{lts} = long term stability standard uncertainty (storage)

u_{ts} = transport stability standard uncertainty

4.0 TRACEABILITY TO NIST

- This product is traceable to NIST via an unbroken chain of comparisons. The uncertainties for each certified value are reported, taking into account the SRM/RM uncertainty error and the measurement, weighing and volume dilution errors. In rare cases where no NIST SRM/RM are available, the term 'in-house std.' is specified.

4.1 Thermometer Calibration

- All thermometers are NIST traceable through thermometers that are calibrated by an accredited calibration laboratory.

4.2 Balance Calibration

- All analytical balances are calibrated by an accredited calibration laboratory and procedure. The weights used for testing are annually compared to master weights and are traceable to NIST.

4.3 Glassware Calibration

- An in-house procedure is used to calibrate all Class A glassware used in the manufacturing and quality control of CRM/RMs.

5.0 TRACE METALLIC IMPURITIES (TMI) DETERMINED BY ICP-MS AND ICP-OES (µg/mL)

CRM/RMs are tested for trace metallic impurities by Axial ICP-OES and ICP-MS. The result from the most sensitive method for each element, is reported below. Solutions tested by ICP-MS were analyzed in an ULPA-Filtered Clean Room. An ULPA-Filter is 99.9985% efficient for the removal of particles down to 0.3 µm.

M Ag	0.007512	M Eu	<	0.000210	O Na	0.000359	M Se	<	0.004900	O Zn	0.000697	
M Al	0.000697	O Fe		0.001341	M Nb	<	0.000210	O Si	0.001180	M Zr	<	0.000850
M As	<	0.001600	M Ga	<	0.000210	M Nd	<	0.000210	M Sm	<	0.000210	
M Au	<	0.005300	M Gd	<	0.000210	O Ni	0.002307	M Sn	<	0.003300		
M B	<	0.044000	M Ge	<	0.000710	M Os	<	0.000220	O Sr	<	0.000630	
O Ba	<	0.000910	M Hf	<	0.000210	O P	<	0.054000	M Ta	<	0.000210	
O Be	<	0.000130	M Hg	<	0.001700	M Pb	0.000643	M Tb	<	0.000210		
M Bi	0.000139	M Ho	<	0.000210	s Pd	<		M Te	<	0.004800		
O Ca	0.019317	M In	<	0.001600	M Pr	<	0.000210	M Th	<	0.000210		
M Cd	<	0.000320	M Ir	0.000279	M Pt	0.007512	O Ti	<	0.001200			
M Ce	<	0.000870	O K	0.000965	M Rb	<	0.000490	M Tl	<	0.000720		
M Co	<	0.008100	M La	<	0.000210	M Re	<	0.000210	M Tm	<	0.000210	
O Cr	0.001073	O Li	<	0.000075	M Rh	0.001448	M U	<	0.000210			
M Cs	0.000040	M Lu	<	0.000210	M Ru	0.000477	M V	<	0.000800			
O Cu	0.000509	O Mg	0.001556	O S	<	0.054000	M W	<	0.000480			
M Dy	<	0.000210	O Mn	<	0.003300	M Sb	<	0.005700	M Y	<	0.000210	
M Er	<	0.000210	M Mo	0.000321	M Sc	<	0.000840	M Yb	<	0.000210		

M - Checked by ICP-MS O - Checked by ICP-OES i - Spectral Interference
n - Not Checked For s - Solution Standard Element

6.0 INTENDED USE

6.1 This standard is intended for the calibration of analytical instruments and validation of analytical methods as appropriate. This CRM may be used in connection with EPA Methods 6010, 6020 (all versions), Standard Methods 3120 B and USP <232> / ICH Q3D.

6.2 For products attaining traceability through Inorganic Ventures' Primary Certified Reference Materials (PCRM™) see the Limited License to Use PCRM™ in the Inorganic Ventures [Terms and Conditions of Sale](https://www.inorganicventures.com/terms-and-conditions-sale). <https://www.inorganicventures.com/terms-and-conditions-sale>. The Terms and Conditions contain information on the use of materials traceable to PCRM™ certified reference materials. This Limited License agreement is especially pertinent for laboratories accredited under ISO:17034.

7.0 INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CORRECT USE OF THIS REFERENCE MATERIAL

7.1 Storage and Handling Recommendations

- Store between approximately 4° - 30° C while in sealed TCT bag.

- While stored in the sealed TCT bag, transpiration of this CRM/RM is negligible. After opening the sealed TCT bag transpiration of the CRM/RM will occur, resulting in a gradual increase in the analyte concentration(s). It is the responsibility of the user to account for this effect. When the bottle is weighed both before and after being placed in storage, the mass difference observed will be a measure of transpiration mass loss.

- After opening the sealed TCT bag, keep cap tightly sealed when not in use and store between 4° - 25° C to minimize the effects of transpiration. Use at 20° ± 5° C to minimize volumetric dilution error when using the reported density. Do not pipette from the container. Do not return removed aliquots to container.

- For more information, visit www.inorganicventures.com/TCT

Atomic Weight; Valence; Coordination Number; Chemical Form in Solution - 106.42 +2 6 Pd(H₂O)₆2+

Chemical Compatibility - Stable in HCl, HNO₃, H₂SO₄, HF, H₃PO₄. Avoid basic media. Stable with most metals and inorganic anions in acidic media. Avoid contact with water soluble organics such as aldehydes since Pd²⁺ is easily reduced.

Stability - 2-100 ppb levels. 2ppb Pd is stable for 1 day in 1% HNO₃ / LDPE container. 10 ppb is stable for 3 days in 1% HNO₃ / LDPE container. 100 ppb is stable for months in 1% HNO₃ / LDPE container. 1-10,000 ppm solutions chemically stable for years in 1-5% HNO₃ / LDPE container.

Pd Containing Samples (Preparation and Solution) - Metal (Soluble in HNO₃ or Aqua Regia); Oxides (Soluble in HCl); Ores (Dissolve in HCl / HNO₃).

Atomic Spectroscopic Information (ICP-OES D.L.s are given as radial/axial view):

Technique/Line	Estimated D.L.	Order	Interferences (underlined indicates severe)
ICP-MS 105 amu	2 ppt	n/a	40Ar65Cu, 89Y16O
ICP-OES 229.651 nm	0.07 / 0.004 µg/mL	1	Co
ICP-OES 340.458 nm	0.04 / 0.003 µg/mL	1	Ce, Th, Zr
ICP-OES 363.470 nm	0.05 / 0.007 µg/mL	1	

8.0 HAZARDOUS INFORMATION

- Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet for information regarding this CRM/RM.

9.0 HOMOGENEITY

- This solution was mixed according to an in-house procedure and is guaranteed to be homogeneous. Homogeneity data indicate that the end user should take a minimum sample size of 0.2 mL to assure homogeneity.

10.0 QUALITY STANDARD DOCUMENTATION

10.1 ISO 9001 Quality Management System Registration

- Amtivo Certificate Number 274357

10.2 ISO/IEC 17025 "General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories"

- Chemical Testing - Accredited / A2LA Certificate Number 883.01

10.3 ISO 17034 "General Requirements for the Competence of Reference Material Producers"

- Reference Material Producer - Accredited / A2LA Certificate Number 883.02

Inorganic Ventures, 300 Technology Drive, Christiansburg, Va. 24073, USA; Telephone: 800.669.6799; 540.585.3030, Fax: 540.585.3012; inorganicventures.com; info@inorganicventures.com

11.0 CERTIFICATION, LOT EXPIRATION AND PERIOD OF VALIDITY

11.1 Certification Issue Date

May 08, 2026

- The certification is valid within the measurement uncertainty specified provided the CRM/RM is stored and handled in accordance with instructions given in Sec 7.1. This certification is nullified if instructions in Sec 7.1 are not followed or if the CRM/RM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

11.2 Lot Expiration Date

- **May 08, 2031**

- The date after which this CRM/RM should not be used.

- The lot expiration date reflects the period of time that the stability of a CRM/RM can be supported by long term stability studies conducted on properly stored and handled CRM/RMs. Lot expiration is limited primarily by transpiration (loss of water from the solution) and infrequently by chemical stability.

11.3 Period of Validity

- Sealed TCT Bag Open Date: _____

- This CRM/RM should not be used longer than one year (or six months in the case of a 30 mL bottle) from the date of opening the aluminized bag or after the date given in Sec. 11.2, whichever comes first. This is contingent upon the CRM/RM being stored and handled in accordance with the instructions given in Sec. 7.1.

12.0 NAMES AND SIGNATURES OF CERTIFYING OFFICERS

Certificate Prepared By:

Uyen Truong
Custom Processing Supervisor



Certificate Approved By:

Shalin Presgraves
SVS Coordinator



Certifying Officer:

Paul Gaines
Chairman / Senior Technical Director

